# Polytechnic University of Puerto Rico Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering and Computer Science (ECECS) Master in Electrical Engineering

# **Course Syllabus**

Note : This is a major revision, the original syllabus appears at the end.

**Course Title:** Data Communication Networks

Course Code : EE 6130

**Credits** : Three (3) Credits

**Duration** : One academic quarter

**Pre-requisites:** 

# **Course Description:**

The course covers the fundamentals of data communication networks, including architecture, principles of operations, and performance analyses. It provides a rationale from the engineering standpoint that justifies the way networks are currently structured, and facilitate understanding the issues and tradeoffs faced by designers of future networks. Strong emphasis is provided to understanding algorithms used in networking and their performance impact. An engineering mathematics background including probability is assumed. Some of the topics included are: multilayered network architecture, data link layer protocols, high-speed packet switching, queuing theory, LANs, and WANs issues.

# Justification:

Computer Networks are an essential infrastructure component of any modern society. The course emphasizes the theory behind data networks. The students will learn about mathematical models used in data communication networks, that will enable them to develop their own models and to implement these networks in hardware and software.

# Textbook:

Lecture Notes

# **Objectives:**

- Provide insight into the rationale of why networks are structured the way they are today and to understand the issues facing the designers of next-generation data networks.
- Be able to create realistic models of computer networks with good predictive power.

- Learn to analyze networks using both discrete event simulations and closed form models.
- Be able to understand research literature on computer networks.
- Motivate students to pursue the research of contemporary problems in computer networks

# **Topics Covered:**

- 1. Data Networks
- 2. The Data Link Layer: Framing and Error Detection
- 3. The Data Link Layer: ARQ Protocols
- 4. Introduction to Queueing Theory
- 5. Burke's Theorem and Networks of Queues
- 6. M/G/1 Queues
- 7. Reservations Systems M/G/1 Queues with Priority
- 8. Packet Multiple Access: The Aloha Protocol
- 9. Local Area Networks
- 10. Fast Packet Switching
- 11. Broadcast Routing
- 12. Routing in Data Networks
- 13. Optimal Routing
- 14. Flow and Congestion Control
- 15. Higher Layer Protocols: TCP/IP and ATM

# **Evaluation Criteria:**

Final grade will be determined based on the following scale:

 $100 - 90 \text{ A} \\ 89 - 80 \text{ B} \\ 79 - 79 \text{ C} \\ 69 - 60 \text{ D} \\ 59 - 0 \text{ F}$ 

# **Course History:**

April, 2004; prepared by Kay Berkling, PhD, Armin Zundel, PhD

# **Bibliography:**

Computer Networks: A Systems Approach, 3rd Edition by <u>Larry Peterson</u>, <u>Bruce Davie</u> Morgan Kaufmann; 3 edition (May 2003) ISBN 155860832X

Computer Network (1996) by Andrew S. Tanenbaum Prentice Hall, ISBN 0133499456

TCP/IP Illustrated, Vol I (1995) By W. Richard Stevens. Addison Wesley, ISBN 0-201-63346-9

The Internet Book:Everything You Need to Know about Computer Networking and how the Internet Works 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition (2000) Douglas E. Comer Prentice Hall, ISBN: 0130308528

# **Previous Version:**

Course Title : Data Communication and Computer Networks

Code	: EE 6130
Credits	: Three (3) Credits
Duration	: Forty-five credit-hours per course
Prerequisites	: None

# Description

Recent advances and new applications in the expanding field of computer networks and distributed systems are examined. The technical fundamentals, architecture, and design of computer networks and distributed systems are described. Strategies, tools, and techniques for network planning, implementation, management, maintenance, and security are delineated. Topics include ISDN, ATM, the OSI Model, transmission media, network operating systems, topologies, configuration protocols, and performance characteristics. Trends in standardization, internetworking, downsizing, and the development of local-networks (LANs), wide-area networks (WANs), metropolitan-area networks (MANs), and enterprise-wide networks are explored.

# Justification

With the reduction of hardware costs and increasing sophistication of control software, the inevitable trend toward distribution of heterogeneous processors will accelerate. Systems analysts and their management need to be aware of the data communications technology and its related regulatory environment.

# Objectives

- 1. Understand the concepts and terminology of data communications.
- 2. Understand equipment, protocols, architectures and transmission alternatives.
- 3. Understand the communications environment, regulatory issues and network pricing and management.

# **Course Outline**

1. Introduction to Computer Networking

- 2. Transmission Media
- 3. Local Asynchronous Communication (RS-232)
- 4. Long-Distance Communication (Carriers and Modems)
- 5. Packets, Frames, and Error Detection
- 6. LAN technologies and Network Topology
- 7. Hardware Addressing and Frame Type Identification
- 8. LAN Wiring, Physical Topology, and Interface Hardware
- 9. Extending LANs: Fiber Modems, Repeaters, Bridges, and Switches
- 10. WAN Technologies and Routing
- 11. Network Ownership, Service Paradigm, and Performance
- 12. Protocols and Layering
- 13. Internetworking: Concepts, Architecture, and Protocols
- 14. IP: Internet Protocol Addresses
- 15. Binding Protocol Addresses (ARP)
- 16. IP Datagrams and Datagram Forwarding
- 17. IP Encapsulation, Fragmentation, and Reassembly
- 18. The Future IP (Ipv6)
- 19. An Error Reporting Mechanism (ICMP)
- 20. TCP: Reliable Transport Service
- 21. Client-Server Interaction
- 22. The Socket Interface
- 23. Domain Name System
- 24. Electronic Mail Representation and Transfer

- 25. File Transfer and Remote File Access
- 26. WWW Pages and Browsing
- 27. CGI Technology for Dynamic Web Documents
- 28. Java Technology for Active Web Documents
- 29. Network Management (SNMP)
- 30. Network Security

### **Required Textbook**

Computer Networks and Internet 2ND BK&CDR (1998) By Comer, D., Droms, Ralph E Prentice Hall, Incorporated ISBN: 0130836176

#### **Grading Criteria**

Final course grade in the course will be determined based on the following scale:

100-90	Α
89-80	В
79-70	С
69-60	D
59-0	F

### **Revision History**

May, 2002; Alexander López May, 2002; Alfredo Cruz, PhD

#### Bibliography

Computer Communications and Networking Technologies (2001) M. Gallo Hancock/Thomson Learning ISBN: 0534377807

Computer Networking: A Top-Down Approach Featuring the Internet Package (2000) (2000) Kurose, James F/Keith W. Ross Addison Wesley Longman, Inc. ISBN: 0201477114

*Computer Networks (2000)* Research & Education Association ISBN: 0878910840

*The Internet Book: Everything You Need to Know about Computer Networking and how the Internet Works 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition (2000)* Douglas E. Comer Prentice Hall ISBN: 0130308528

Business Data Communications 7th edition (1997) By Stalling, William Macmillan Publishing Company

Applied Data Communications: A Business-Oriented Approach (1997) By James E. Goldman John Wiley & Sons ISBN 0471170674

*Computer Networking Concepts (1996)* Ramos, Emilio / Shroeder, Al and Beheler Prentice Hall

Business Data Communications and Networking (1996) By Jerry Fitzgerald, Alan Dennis 5th Edition John Wiley & Sons

Data Communication (1996) By D. C. Green Addison Wesley ISBN 0582245206

*Computer Network (1996)* By Andrew S. Tanenbaum Prentice Hall ISBN 0133499456